

5. HISTORICAL MARKS

A simplified chronology is difficult to establish. Dates of the historical periods being variable according to the sources, the provinces, the chroniclers and calendars' used.

PREHISTORY		- 300.000 years		Paleolithic traces of habitats	
		n. 11.000 B.C. 660 B.C. n. 300 B.C.	Civilization Jōmon	Twisted pottery (oldest of the world) Mythical foundation of Japan by the <i>Jimmu</i> emperor	
		n. 300 B.C. 108 239 n. 300	Civilization Yayoi	Flooded rice growing - Metallurgy (bronzes, iron) Japan and the south of Korea form only one kingdom China invades Korea => massive emigration Kingdom of <i>Yamatai</i> directed by the <i>Himiko</i> queen	
OLD JAPAN	YAMATO	n. 300 360 n. 400 405 538 (or 552)	Civilization of Kofun	Periods of <i>Kofun</i> (large tombs) The empress <i>Jingo Kogo</i> invades Korea (legendary date 200) The court of <i>Yamato</i> carries out the Japanese unit The Chinese writing is the official writing (legendary date 285) War of the clans - victory of the clan of <i>Soga</i>	
		538 (or 552) 587 600	Period Asuka or Late Yamato	War of the clans - victory of the clan of <i>Soga</i> Official Japanese embassy in China	
	NARA	645			Reform <i>Taika</i> era Civil war of imperial succession
		710	710	Time Hakuhō	
		794	794	Time Tempyō	The empress <i>Gemmei</i> fixes the capital at <i>Nara</i> The <i>Konin</i> emperor decides to leave <i>Nara</i>
	HEIAN	794	815	Time Kōnin and Jōgan	The capital is fixed at <i>Heiankyō</i> (future <i>Kyōto</i>) Introduction of the tea to Japan
		894		Time of Fujiwara	Rising of <i>TAIRA Masakado</i> in <i>Kantō</i> War between the clan of <i>Taira</i> and the clan of <i>Minamoto</i>
		1185	935-941 1180-1185		Destruction of the clan of <i>Taira</i> from the battle of <i>Dan-no-Ura</i>
		JAPAN MEDIEVAL KAMAKURA	1185		Time Kamakura or Minamoto
	1333				Schism of the courses imperial of north and the south
1336			Period Kemmu	Imperial restoration directed by the <i>Go-Daigo</i> emperor	
1336			Period Nanbokuchō	Beginning of a civil war of almost a ½ century Catch of power of the <i>Ashikaga</i> clan	
	1337				

ARZ - ACADEMY OF RITSU ZEN

	1392			
	1392	Period	Meeting of the courses of north and the south	
MUROMACHI	1428	Muromachi	Country revolts of the Shôchô era	
	1429		Country revolts of the <i>Eikyô</i> era	
	1467		Beginning of the war of shogun succession : wars of <i>Onin</i>	
	1477		End of the revolt of the <i>Onin</i> era	
	1485		Revolt country country of <i>Yamashiro</i>	
1490				
1490	Period	Time of the " countries in war "		
MOMOYAMA	1537	Sengoku	Coding of the ceremony of the tea by <i>SEN No Rikyû</i>	
	1543		The Portuguese unload in <i>Kanegashima</i> (imports of guns)	
	1573		<i>NOBUNAGA Oda</i> deposits the <i>Ashikaga</i> clan	
1573	Time of	Time of	Assassination of <i>NOBUNAGA Oda</i> - <i>HIDEYOSHI Toyotomi</i> seizes the power	
ANCIEN REGIME	1582	Azuchi - Momoyama	Disarmament of the campaigns – the port of the sabres is codified	
	1588		<i>HIDEYOSHI Toyotomi</i> carried out the national reunification	
	1590		Died of <i>HIDEYOSHI Toyotomi</i>	
	1598		Battle of <i>Sekigahara</i> - victory of <i>TOKUGAWA Ieyasu</i>	
	1600			
	1603	Time of	Beginning of the shogun of <i>TOKUGAWA Ieyasu</i>	
	EDO	1616	Edo	Died of <i>TOKUGAWA Ieyasu</i>
		1637		Revolt of <i>Shimabara</i>
		1639		Closing of the ports the abroads
		1669		General revolt of the tribes <i>ainues</i> of <i>Hokkaidô</i>
1701-1703		Story of the 47 <i>rônin</i>		
1853		American ships of Commodore Perry in <i>Uraga</i> (bay of <i>Edo</i>).		
Nov. 1867		Abolition of the shogun - Fine of the <i>bakufu</i> of <i>Tokugawa</i>		
03/01/1868	Time	Restoration of the Imperial power		
MODERN JAPAN	1868	Meiji	<i>Edo</i> becomes <i>Tôkyô</i>	
	1870		Abolition of the 4 castes : warrior - peasant - craftsman - merchant	
	1876		Prohibition of the port of the sabres	
	1877		Revolt of <i>Satsuma</i> crushed by an army of conscripts	
	14/12/1883		<i>Birth of UESHIBA Morihei in Tanabe (province of Kii)</i>	
	1894-1895		1st Sino-Japanese war	
	1901		<i>Study the jujutsu of Kito-Ryu with TAKISABURO Tobari</i>	
	1903		<i>Marry ITOGAWA Hatsu</i>	
	1903		<i>Study the fencing of Yagyû-Ryu with Master NAKAI</i>	
	1903-1906		<i>Morihei is built-in 37e regiment of Wakayama</i>	
	1904-1905		Russian-Japanese War	
	1908		<i>Study Jujutsu of Yagyû-Ryu with MASANOSUKE Tsuboi</i>	
	1910		Annexation of Korea	
	1910		<i>Departure in Hokkaido to found a new colony there</i>	
	1911		<i>Birth of his elder daughter : Matsuko</i>	
30/07/1912	Died of the <i>Mutsuhito</i> emperor (<i>Meiji Tenno</i>)			
30/07/1912	Era	Accession with the throne of the <i>Yoshihito</i> prince		
MODERN JAPAN	1912	Taisho	<i>1st meeting with TAKEDA Sôkaku, Master of Daito-Ryu</i>	
	1916		<i>Receives Menkyo of Daito-Ryu</i>	
	1917		<i>Birth of his first son : Takemori</i>	
	1918		Forwarding of Siberia	

ARZ - ACADEMY OF RITSU ZEN

1919		<i>1st meeting with the reverend DEGUCHI Onisaburô</i>
02/01/1920		<i>Died of Yoroku, father of UESHIBA Morihei</i>
Apr. 1920		<i>Birth of his second son : Kuniharu</i>
1920		<i>Foundation of the first dojo : Ueshiba Juku – Academy Ueshiba</i>
Sept. 1920		<i>Death of his 2 sons</i>
27/06/1921		<i>Birth of Kisshômaru, 3rd son of O Sensei</i>
1922		<i>Give the name of AIKI-BUJUTSU to its martial art</i>
13/02/1924		<i>Departure for Mongolia with the reverend DEGUCHI Onisaburo</i>
1925		<i>Study the art of the lance of the Hozoin style</i>
1925		<i>O Sensei makes evolve Aiki Bujutsu in AIKI-JUTSU then AIKI-BUDO</i>
25/12/1926		<i>Died of the Yoshihito emperor (Taisho Tenno)</i>
25/12/1926	Era	Accession with the throne of the Hirohito prince
1927	Showa	<i>Settle with his family in Tokyo</i>
1928		<i>Death of the mother of O Sensei : Yuki</i>
1930		<i>Visit of Master KANO Jigoro to the dojo of Master UESHIBA Morihei</i>
1931		Incident in Mandchourie
Apr. 1931		<i>Construction of a dojo of 80 tatami in Tokyo : Kobukan</i>
1932		<i>Is named president of Budo Sen Yokai</i>
1932		Creation of the state of Mandchoukouo
1937		Beginning of the Japanese invasion of China
30/04/1940		<i>Kobukan becomes Kobukai</i>
1941		<i>Kobukai is incorporated by the Japanese government in Butokukai</i>
07/12/1941		Attack Japanese on Pearl-Harbour
1942		<i>Withdraws itself in Iwama - 1st use of term AIKIDO</i>
1944		<i>Foundation of Aiki Jinja (sanctuary of the Aiki) in Iwama</i>
1945		American atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki
1945		The practices of the martial arts is prohibited by the American authorities
1946		The emperor gives up his divine ascent
09/02/1948		<i>The activity of Kobukai begins again under the name of Aikikai</i>
1948		<i>UESHIBA Kisshômaru is named technical director of Aikikai</i>
02/04/1951		<i>Birth of UESHIBA Moriteru, son of Kisshômaru</i>
Dec. 1951		<i>1st demonstration in France by Master MOCHIZUKI Minoru</i>
1956		<i>1st public demonstration of O Sensei</i>
1967		<i>UESHIBA Kisshômaru is named president of the Aikikai foundation</i>
26/04/1969		<i>Death of UESHIBA Morihei - UESHIBA Kisshômaru becomes Doshu</i>
07/01/1989		<i>Died of the Hirohito emperor (Showa Tenno)</i>
07/01/1989	Era	Accession with the throne of the Akihito prince
08/10/1994	Heisei	<i>Died of Master NAKAZONO Mitsuro</i>
04/01/1999		<i>Death of UESHIBA Kisshômaru - UESHIBA Moriteru becomes new Doshu</i>
13/03/1999		<i>Died of Master André NOCQUET</i>
30/05/2003		<i>Died of Master MOCHIZUKI Minoru</i>
10/07/2010		<i>Died of Master TAMURA Nobuyoshi</i>
30/08/2010		<i>Died of Master SUGANO Seiichi</i>
13/11/2010		<i>Died of Master SUNADOMARI Kanshu</i>
19/05/2011		<i>Died of Master ABE Seiseki</i>
19/05/2011		<i>Died of Master KATO Hiroshi</i>
15/03/2013		<i>Died of Master NORO Masamichi</i>
05/06/2015		<i>Died of Master CHIBA Kazuo</i>

ARZ - ACADEMY OF RITSU ZEN

	31/04/2019		Abdication of Emperor <i>Akihito</i>
	01/05/2019	Era Reiwa	Accession with the throne of the <i>Naruhito</i> prince
	...		

© ARZ - Academy of Ritsu Zen - Montreuil – France - 2000-2020- All rights reserved

